Validation Qualifiers in database -HR

checked by IR 2/3/17

CETIFICATION

SDG No:	MC49029	Laboratory:	Accutest, Massachusetts
Site:	BMS, Building 5 Area, PR Humacao, PR	Matrix:	Groundwater

SUMMARY: Groundwater samples (Table 1) were collected on the BMSMC facility – Building 5 Area. The BMSMC facility is located in Humacao, PR. Samples were collected December 6, 2016 and were analyzed in Accutest Laboratory of Marlborough, Massachusetts that reported the data under SDG No.: MC49029. Results were validated using the following quality control criteria of the methods employed (MADEP VPH and MAPED EPH, Massachusets Department of Environmental Protection, 2004) and the latest validation guidelines (July, 2015) of the EPA Hazardous Waste Support Section. The analyses performed are shown in Table 1. Individual data review worksheets are enclosed for each target analyte group. The data sample organic data samples summary form shows for analytes results that were qualified.

In summary the results are valid and can be used for decision taking purposes.

Table 1. Samples analyzed and analysis performed.

SAMPLE ID	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	MATRIX	ANALYSIS PERFORMED
MC49029-1	UP-1	Groundwater	Volatiles TPHC Ranges Extractable TPHC Ranges
MC49029-1D	UP-1 MSD	Groundwater	Volatiles TPHC Ranges Extractable TPHC Ranges
MC49029-1S	UP-1 MS	Groundwater	Volatiles TPHC Ranges Extractable TPHC Ranges

Reviewer Name: Rafael Infante
Chemist License 1888

Signature: Rafael Infante

Date: January 9, 2017

SGS Accutest LabLink@170657 09:59 27-Dec-2016

Report of Analysis

Client Sample ID:	UP-1		
Lab Sample ID:	MC49029-1	**Date Sampled:**	12/06/16
Matrix:	AQ - Ground Water	**Date Received:**	12/08/16
Method:	MADEP VPH REV 1.1	**Percent Solids:**	n/a
Project:	BMSMC, Building 5 Area, Puerto Rico		

	File ID	DF	Analyzed	By	Prep Date	Prep Batch	Analytical Batch
Run #1	BH40789.D	1	12/09/16	AF	n/a	n/a	GBH2436
Run #2							

	Purge Volume
Run #1	5.0 ml
Run #2	

Volatile TPHC Ranges

CAS No.	Compound	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Q
	C5- C8 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	11.8	50	8.8	ug/l	J
	C9- C12 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	63.7	50	8.0	ug/l	
	C9- C10 Aromatics (Unadj.)	43.9	50	9.7	ug/l	J
	C5- C8 Aliphatics	11.8	50	8.8	ug/l	J
	C9- C12 Aliphatics	19.8	50	8.0	ug/l	J

CAS No.	Surrogate Recoveries	Run# 1	Run# 2	Limits
	2,3,4-Trifluorotoluene	90%		70-130%
	2,3,4-Trifluorotoluene	86%		70-130%

ND = Not detected MDL = Method Detection Limit
RL = Reporting Limit
E = Indicates value exceeds calibration range

J = Indicates an estimated value
B = Indicates analyte found in associated method blank
N = Indicates presumptive evidence of a compound

SGS Accutest LabLink@170657 09:59 27-Dec-2016

Report of Analysis

Client Sample ID:	UP-1		
Lab Sample ID:	MC49029-1	Date Sampled:	12/06/16
Matrix:	AQ - Ground Water	Date Received:	12/08/16
Method:	MADEP EPH REV 1.1 SW846 3510C	Percent Solids:	n/a
Project:	BMSMC, Building 5 Area, Puerto Rico		

	File ID	DF	Analyzed	By	Prep Date	Prep Batch	Analytical Batch
Run #1	DE16473.D	1	12/21/16	TA	12/19/16	OP49293	GDE919
Run #2							

	Initial Volume	Final Volume
Run #1	970 ml	2.0 ml
Run #2		

Extractable TPHC Ranges

CAS No.	Compound	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Q
	C11-C22 Aromatics (Unadj.)	36.8	100	30	ug/l	J
	C9-C18 Aliphatics	ND	100	17	ug/l	
	C19-C36 Aliphatics	ND	100	28	ug/l	
	C11-C22 Aromatics	34.2	100	30	ug/l	J

CAS No.	Surrogate Recoveries	Run# 1	Run# 2	Limits
84-15-1	o-Terphenyl	76%		40-140%
321-60-8	2-Fluorobiphenyl	67%		40-140%
3386-33-2	1-Chlorooctadecane	52%		40-140%
580-13-2	2-Bromonaphthalene	70%		40-140%

ND = Not detected MDL = Method Detection Limit
RL = Reporting Limit
E = Indicates value exceeds calibration range
J = Indicates an estimated value
B = Indicates analyte found in associated method blank
N = Indicates presumptive evidence of a compound

Raw Data: BH40790.D BH40791.D

Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate Summary

Job Number: MC49029
Account: AMANYWP Anderson Mulholland and Assoc.
Project: BMSMC, Building 5 Area, Puerto Rico

Sample	File ID	DF	Analyzed	By	Prep Date	Prep Batch	Analytical Batch
MC49029-1MS	BH40790.D	1	12/09/16	AF	n/a	n/a	GBH2436
MC49029-1MSD	BH40791.D	1	12/09/16	AF	n/a	n/a	GBH2436
MC49029-1	BH40789.D	1	12/09/16	AF	n/a	n/a	GBH2436

The QC reported here applies to the following samples: Method: MADEP VPH REV 1.1

MC49029-1

CAS No.	Compound	MC49029-1 ug/l	Q	Spike ug/l	MS ug/l	MS %	Spike ug/l	MSD ug/l	MSD %	RPD	Limits Rec/RPD
	C5- C8 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	11.8	J	300	280	90	300	287	92	2	70-130/25
	C9- C12 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	63.7		450	479	104	450	491	107	2	70-130/25
	C9- C10 Aromatics (Unadj.)	43.9	J	150	171	85	150	173	86	1	70-130/25

CAS No.	Surrogate Recoveries	MS	MSD	MC49029-1	Limits
	2,3,4-Trifluorotoluene	95%	98%	90%	70-130%
	2,3,4-Trifluorotoluene	91%	94%	86%	70-130%

* = Outside of Control Limits.

Raw Data: DE16449.D DE16450.D

Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate Summary

Job Number: MC49029
Account: AMANYWP Anderson Mulholland and Assoc.
Project: BMSMC, Building 5 Area, Puerto Rico

Sample	File ID	DF	Analyzed	By	Prep Date	Prep Batch	Analytical Batch
OP49293-MS	DE16449.D	1	12/20/16	TA	12/19/16	OP49293	GDE918
OP49293-MSD	DE16450.D	1	12/20/16	TA	12/19/16	OP49293	GDE918
MC49029-1	DE16473.D	1	12/21/16	TA	12/19/16	OP49293	GDE919

The QC reported here applies to the following samples: Method: MADEP EPH REV 1.1

MC49029-1

CAS No.	Compound	MC49029-1 ug/l	Q	Spike ug/l	MS ug/l	MS %	Spike ug/l	MSD ug/l	MSD %	RPD	Limits Rec/RPD
	C11-C22 Aromatics (Unadj.)	36.8	J	851	758	85	889	625	66	19	40-140/25
	C9-C18 Aliphatics	ND		319	197	62	333	198	59	1	40-140/25
	C19-C36 Aliphatics	ND		426	375	88	444	387	87	3	40-140/25

CAS No.	Surrogate Recoveries	MS	MSD	MC49029-1	Limits
84-15-1	o-Terphenyl	91%	72%	76%	40-140%
321-60-8	2-Fluorobiphenyl	80%	70%	67%	40-140%
3386-33-2	1-Chlorooctadecane	44%	47%	52%	40-140%
580-13-2	2-Bromonaphthalene	82%	73%	70%	40-140%

* = Outside of Control Limits.

8.3.1

8

ACCUTEST

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

PAGE 1 OF 1

MA

50 D'Angelo Drive, Building One, Marlborough, MA 01752
TEL 508-481-6200 FAX 508-481-7753
www.accutest.com

FED-EX Tracking # 777873354407 | Bottle Order Control # MC44029 | Accutest Quote # | Accutest Job # MA68796

Client / Reporting Information	Project Information	Billing Information (if different from Report to)
Company Name: Anderson Mulholland & Associates	Project Name: 4th Q 2016 Groundwater Sampling - Onsite Wells	Company Name
Street Address: 2700 Westchester Avenue, Suite 417	Street	Street Address
City: Purchase State: NY Zip: 10577	City: Humacao State: PR	City State Zip
Project Contact: Terry Taylor E-mail	Project #:	
Phone #: 914-251-0400 Fax #	Client Purchase Order #:	
Sampler(s) Name(s): Phone #	Project Manager: Terry Taylor	Attention

Requested Analysis (see TEST CODE sheet)

Matrix Codes: DW - Drinking Water; GW - Ground Water; WW - Water; SW - Surface Water; SO - Soil; SL - Sludge; SED-Sediment; OI - Oil; LIQ - Other Liquid; AIR - Air; SOL - Other Solid; WP - Wipe; FB-Field Blank; EB-Equipment Blank; RB- Rinse Blank; TB-Trip Blank

Accutest Sample #	Field ID / Point of Collection	MEOH/DI Vial #	Collection Date	Collection Time	Sampled By	Matrix	# of bottles	Number of preserved Bottles: HCl	NaOH	HNO3	H2SO4	NONE	DI Water	MEOH	ENCORE	VMAVPHR	BMAEPHR	LAB USE ONLY
1	UP-1		12-6-16	1212	NR	GW	5	5								X	X	
1A	UP-1 MS		12-6-16	1230	NR	GW	5	5								X	X	
1B	UP-1 MSD		12-6-16	1248	NR	GW	5	5								X	X	
																		19A
																		5SH

INITIAL ASSESSMENT

LABEL VERIFICATION

Turnaround Time (Business days)

- [X] Std. 10 Business Days
- [ ] Std. 10 Business Days (by Contract only)
- [ ] 10 Day RUSH
- [ ] 5 Day RUSH
- [ ] 3 Day EMERGENCY
- [ ] 2 Day EMERGENCY
- [ ] 1 Day EMERGENCY

Emergency & Rush T/A data available VIA Labtrack

Approved By (Accutest PM): / Date:

Data Deliverable Information

- [ ] Commercial "A" (Level 1)
- [ ] Commercial "B" (Level 2)
- [X] FULL T1 (Level 3+4)
- [ ] NJ Reduced
- [ ] Commercial "C"
- [ ] NYASP Category A
- [ ] NYASP Category B
- [ ] State Forms
- [ ] EDD Format
- [ ] Other

Commercial "A" = Results Only
Commercial "B" = Results + QC Summary
NJ Reduced = Results + QC Summary + Partial Raw data

Comments / Special Instructions

3J3
19B

Sample Custody must be documented below each time samples change possession, including courier delivery.

Relinquished by Sampler:	Date Time:	Received By:	Relinquished By:	Date Time:	Received By:
1	12-6-16 1500	1 Fed EX	2		2
3 Relinquished by Sampler: FedEx	Date Time: 12-9-16 0944	Received By:	4		4
5 Relinquished by:	Date Time:	5 Received By:	Custody Seal # 632163363,635	Intact / Not Intact	Preserved where applicable: On Ice: 8 Cooler Temp: 3.4, 3.2

5.1 5

MC49029: Chain of Custody
Page 1 of 2

EXECUTIVE NARRATIVE

SDG No:	**MC49029**	Laboratory:	**Accutest, Massachusetts**
Analysis:	**MADEP VPH**	Number of Samples:	**3**
Location:	BMSMC, Building 5 Area Humacao, PR		

SUMMARY: Three (3) samples were analyzed for Volatiles TPHC Ranges by method MADEP VPH. Samples were validated following the METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS (VPH) quality control criteria, Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, Revision 1.1 (2004). Also the general validation guidelines promulgated by the USEPA Hazardous Wastes Support Section. The QC criteria and data validation actions listed on the data review worksheets are from the primary guidance document, unless otherwise noted.

Results are valid and can be used for decision making purposes.

Critical issues:	**None**
Major:	**None**
Minor:	**None**

Critical findings:	**None**
Major findings:	**None**
Minor findings:	**1.** % difference of VPH in the rt5.5 – 7 retention time window in the ending calibration verification outside the method performance criteria. No action taken, professional judgment.

COMMENTS: Results are valid and can be used for decision making purposes.

Reviewers Name: Rafael Infante
Chemist License 1888

Signature: 

Date: January 9, 2017

SAMPLE ORGANIC DATA SAMPLE SUMMARY

Sample ID: MC49029-1
Sample location: BMSMC Building 5 Area
Sampling date: 12/6/2016
Matrix: Groundwater

METHOD: MADEP VPH

Analyte Name	Result	Units	Dilution Factor	Lab Flag	Validation	Reportable
Ç5 - C8 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	11.8	ug/L	1	J	J	Yes
Ç9 - C12 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	63.7	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç9 - C10 Aromatics (Unadj.)	43.9	ug/L	1	J	J	Yes
Ç5 - C8 Aliphatics	11.8	ug/L	1	J	J	Yes
Ç9 - C12 Aliphatics	19.8	ug/L	1	J	J	Yes

Sample ID: MC49029-1MS
Sample location: BMSMC Building 5 Area
Sampling date: 12/6/2016
Matrix: Groundwater

METHOD: MADEP VPH

Analyte Name	Result	Units	Dilution Factor	Lab Flag	Validation	Reportable
Ç5 - C8 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	280	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç9 - C12 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	479.0	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç9 - C10 Aromatics (Unadj.)	171	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes

Sample ID: MC49029-1MSD
Sample location: BMSMC Building 5 Area
Sampling date: 12/6/2016
Matrix: Groundwater

METHOD: MADEP VPH

Analyte Name	Result	Units	Dilution Factor	Lab Flag	Validation	Reportable
Ç5 - C8 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	287	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç9 - C12 Aliphatics (Unadj.)	491	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç9 - C10 Aromatics (Unadj.)	173	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes

DATA REVIEW WORKSHEETS

Type of validation Full:__X____ Project Number:_MC49029_____
Limited:_____ Date:_____12/06/2016_____
Shipping date:_____12/06/2016_____
EPA Region:_____2_____

REVIEW OF VOLATILE PETROLEUM HYDROCARBON (VPHs) PACKAGE

The following guidelines for evaluating volatile organics were created to delineate required validation actions. This document will assist the reviewer in using professional judgment to make more informed decision and in better serving the needs of the data users. The sample results were assessed according to the data validation guidance documents in the following order of precedence METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS (VPH), Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, Revision 1.1 (2004). Also the general validation guidelines promulgated by the USEPA Hazardous Wastes Support Section. The QC criteria and data validation actions listed on the data review worksheets are from the primary guidance document, unless otherwise noted.

The hardcopied (laboratory name) _Accutest_Laboratories_____ data package received has been reviewed and the quality control and performance data summarized. The data review for SVOCs included:

Lab. Project/SDG No.: __MC49029_____ Sample matrix: __Groundwater_____
No. of Samples: _____10_____
Field blank No.: _____FB120616_____
Equipment blank No.: ___EB120616_____
Trip blank No.: _____-_____
Field duplicate No.: _____ -_____

__X____ Data Completeness
__X____ Holding Times
__N/A__ GC/MS Tuning
__N/A__ Internal Standard Performance
__X____ Blanks
__X____ Surrogate Recoveries
__X____ Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate
___X__ Laboratory Control Spikes
___X__ Field Duplicates
___X__ Calibrations
___X__ Compound Identifications
___X__ Compound Quantitation
___X__ Quantitation Limits

Overall Comments:
_Volatiles_by_GC_by_Method_MADEP_VPH,_REV_1.1._Field_and_equipment_blanks_validated_
_in_another_job._____

Definition of Qualifiers:

J- Estimated results
U- Compound not detected
R- Rejected data
UJ- Estimated nondetect

Reviewer:_____
Date:_____January_9,_2017_____

All criteria were met __x___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

I. DATA COMPLETNESS
A. Data Package:

MISSING INFORMATION	DATE LAB. CONTACTED	DATE RECEIVED

B. Other Discrepancies:

All criteria were met ___X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

HOLDING TIMES
The objective of this parameter is to ascertain the validity of the results based on the holding time of the sample from time of collection to the time of extraction, and subsequently from the time of extraction to the time of analysis.

Complete table for all samples and note the analysis and/or preservation not within criteria

SAMPLE ID	DATE SAMPLED	DATE EXTRACTED	DATE ANALYZED	ACTION
Samples analyzed within method recommended holding time. Sample preservation within the required criteria.				

Criteria

Preservation:

Samples analyzed with ambient purge temperature: Samples must be acidified to a pH of 2.0 or less at the time of collection.
Samples analyzed with heated purge temperature: Samples must be treated to a pH of 11.0 or greater at the time of collection.
Methanol preservation of soil/sediment samples is mandatory. Methanol (purge-and-trap grade) must be added to the sample vial before or immediately after sample collection. In lieu of the in-field preservation of samples with methanol, soil samples may be obtained in specially-designed air tight sampling devices, provided that the samples are extruded and preserved in methanol within 48 hours of collection.

Holding times:

Aqueous samples using ambient or heated purge - analyze within 14 days.
Soil/sediment samples - analysis within 28 days.

Cooler temperature (Criteria: 4 ± 2 °C):_____5.2°C_____

Actions: Qualify positive results/non-detects as follows:

If holding times are exceeded, estimate positive results (J) and nondetects (UJ).
If holding times are grossly exceeded, use professional judgment to qualify data. The data reviewer may choose to estimate positive results (J) and rejects nondetects (R).
If samples were not at the proper temperature (> 10°C) or improperly preserved, use professional judgment to qualify the results.

All criteria were met ___X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

CALIBRATIONS VERIFICATION

Compliance requirements for satisfactory instrument calibration are established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing and maintaining acceptable quantitative data.

Date of initial calibration:___10/31/16_____

Dates of initial calibration verification:__10/31/16_

Instrument ID numbers:_____GCBH_____

Matrix/Level:_____AQUEOUS/MEDIUM_____

DATE	LAB FILE ID#	ANALYTE	CRITERIA OUT RFs, %RSD, %D, r	SAMPLES AFFECTED
Initial and initial calibration verification meet method specific requirements				

Criteria- ICAL

- Five point calibration curve.
- The percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) of the calibration factor must be equal to or less than 25% over the working range for the analyte of interest. When this condition is met, linearity through the origin may be assumed, and the average calibration factor is used in lieu of a calibration curve.
- A collective calibration factor must also be established for each hydrocarbon range of interest. Calculate the collective CFs for C5-C8 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons and C9-C12 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons using the FID chromatogram. Calculate the collective CF for the C9-C10 Aromatic Hydrocarbons using the PID chromatogram. Tabulate the summation of the peak areas of all components in that fraction against the total concentration injected. The %RSD of the calibration factor must be equal to or less than 25% over the working range for the hydrocarbon range of interest.

Criteria- CCAL

- At a minimum, the working calibration factor must be verified on each working day, after every 20 samples, and at the end of the analytical sequence by the injection of a mid-level continuing calibration standard to verify instrument performance and linearity.
- If the percent difference (%D) for any analyte varies from the predicted response by more than ±25%, a new five-point calibration must be performed for that analyte. Greater percent differences are permissible for n-nonane. If the %D for n-nonane is greater than 30, note the nonconformance in the case narrative. It should be noted that the %Ds are calculated when CFs are used for the initial calibration and

percent drifts are calculated when calibration curves using linear regression are used for the initial calibration.

Actions:

If %RSD > 25% for target compounds or a correlation coefficient < 0.99, estimate positive results (J) and use professional judgment to qualify nondetects.
If % D > 25% (> 30 for nonane), estimate positive results (J) and nondetects (UJ).

CALIBRATIONS VERIFICATION

Compliance requirements for satisfactory instrument calibration are established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing and maintaining acceptable quantitative data.

Date of initial calibration:_____10/31/16_____

Dates of continuing calibration verification:__12/09/16_____

Dates of final calibration verification:_10/31/16;_12/09/16_____

Instrument ID numbers:_____GCBH_____

Matrix/Level:_____AQUEOUS/MEDIUM_____

DATE	LAB FILE ID#	ANALYTE	CRITERIA OUT RFs, %RSD, %D, r	SAMPLES AFFECTED
12/09/16	cc2394-50	rt5.5 - 7	25.6	MC49029-1; -1MS/-1MSD
Continuing and final calibration verification meets method specific requirements except in the cases described in this document.				

Note: % difference VPH in the rt5.5 – 7 retention time window in the ending calibration verification outside the method performance criteria. No action taken, professional judgment.

A separate worksheet should be filled for each initial curve

All criteria were met ___X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

V A. BLANK ANALYSIS RESULTS (Sections 1 & 2)

The assessment of the blank analysis results is to determine the existence and magnitude of contamination problems. The criteria for evaluation of blanks apply only to blanks associated with the samples, including trip, equipment, and laboratory blanks. If problems with any blanks exist, all data associated with the case must be carefully evaluated to determine whether or not there is an inherent variability in the data for the case, or if the problem is an isolated occurrence not affecting other data. A Laboratory Method Blank must be run after samples suspected of being highly contaminated to determine if sample carryover has occurred.

List the contamination in the blanks below. High and low levels blanks must be treated separately.

Laboratory blanks

DATE ANALYZED	LAB ID	LEVEL/ MATRIX	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS

_METHOD_BLANKS_MEET_THE_METHOD_SPECIFIC_CRITERIA._____

Note:

Field/Trip/**Equipment**

A methanol trip blank or acidified reagent water trip blank **should** continually accompany each soil/sediment sample or water sample batch, respectively, during sampling, storage, and analysis.

DATE ANALYZED	LAB ID	LEVEL/ MATRIX	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS

_NO_TRIP_BLANK_ASSOCIATED_WITH_THIS_DATA_PACKAGE._____

_NO_TARGET_ANALYTES_DETECTED_IN_FIELD/EQUIPMENT_BLANKS_ANALYZED_
_WITH_THIS_DATA_PACKAGE._FIELD_AND_EQUIPMENT_BLANLKS_VALIDATED_IN
_ANOTHER_JOB_(MC48999).

Note:

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

V B. BLANK ANALYSIS RESULTS (Section 3)

Blank Actions

The ALs for samples which have been diluted should be corrected for the sample dilution factor and/or % moisture, where applicable. Peaks must not be detected above the Reporting Limit within the retention time window of any analyte of interest. The hydrocarbon ranges must not be detected at a concentration greater than 10% of the most stringent MCP cleanup standard. Specific actions area as follows:

If the concentration is < sample quantitation limit (SQL) and < AL, report the compound as not detected (U) at the SQL.
If the concentration is ≥ SQL but < AL, report the compound as not detected (U) at the reported concentration.
If the concentration is > AL, report the concentration unqualified.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

SURROGATE SPIKE RECOVERIES

Laboratory performance of individual samples is established by evaluation of surrogate spike recoveries. All samples are spiked with surrogate compounds prior to sample analysis. The accuracy of the analysis is measured by the surrogate percent recovery. Since the effects of the sample matrix are frequently outside the control of the laboratory and may present relatively unique problems, the validation of data is frequently subjective and demands analytical experience and professional judgment.
List the percent recoveries (%Rs) which do not meet the criteria for surrogate recovery.
Matrix: solid/aqueous

SAMPLE ID	**SURROGATE COMPOUND**	**ACTION**
	2,3,4-Trifluorotoluene	

_SURROGATE_STANDARD_RECOVERIES_WITHIN_LABORATORY_CONTROL_____
_LIMITS_____

QC Limits* (Aqueous)
_____LL_to_UL___ _70_to_130_ ___to_____ ___to_____
QC Limits* (Solid)
_____LL_to_UL___ ____to_____ ___to_____ ___to_____

It is recommended that surrogate standard recoveries be monitored and documented on a continuing basis. At a minimum, when surrogate recovery from a sample, blank, or QC sample is less than 70% or more than 130%, check calculations to locate possible errors, check the fortifying standard solution for degradation, and check changes in instrument performance.

If the cause cannot be determined, reanalyze the sample unless one of the following exceptions applies:

(1) Obvious interference is present on the chromatogram (e.g., unresolved complex mixture);
(2) Percent moisture of associated soil/sediment sample is >25% and surrogate recovery is >10%; or
(3) The surrogate exhibits high recovery and associated target analytes or hydrocarbon ranges are not detected in sample.

If a sample with a surrogate recovery outside of the acceptable range is not reanalyzed based on any of these aforementioned exceptions, this information must be noted on the data report form and discussed in the Executive Report. Analysis of the sample on dilution may diminish matrix-related surrogate recovery problems. This approach can be used as long as the reporting limits to evaluate applicable MCP standards can still be achieved with the dilution. If not, reanalysis without dilution must be performed.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

VII. A MATRIX SPIKE/MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE (MS/MSD)

This data is generated to determine long term precision and accuracy in the analytical method for various matrices. This data alone cannot be used to evaluate the precision and accuracy of individual samples.

At the request of the data user, and in consideration of sample matrices and data quality objectives, matrix spikes and matrix duplicates may be analyzed with every batch of 20 samples or less per matrix.

- **Matrix duplicate** - Matrix duplicates are prepared by analyzing one sample in duplicate. The purpose of the matrix duplicates is to determine the homogeneity of the sample matrix as well as analytical precision. The RPD of detected results in the matrix duplicate samples must not exceed 50 when the results are greater than 5x the reporting limit.
- The desired spiking level is 50% of the highest calibration standard. However, the total concentration in the MS (including the MS and native concentration in the unspiked sample) should not exceed 75% of the highest calibration standard in order for a proper evaluation to be performed. The purpose of the matrix spike is to determine whether the sample matrix contributes bias to the analytical results. The corrected concentrations of each analyte within the matrix spiking solution must be within 70 - 130% of the true value. Lower recoveries of n-nonane are permissible (if included in the calibration of the C9-C12 aliphatic range), but must be noted in the narrative if <30%.

MS/MSD Recoveries and Precision Criteria

Sample ID:_MC49029-1_MS/MSD_____ Matrix/Level:_Groundwater_____

List the %Rs, RPD of the compounds which do not meet the QC criteria.

Note: MS/MSD % recovery and RPD within laboratory control limits.

No action is taken on MS/MSD results alone to qualify the entire case. However, used informed professional judgment, the data reviewer may use the MS/MSD results in conjunction with other QC criteria and determine the need for some qualification of the data. In those instances where it can be determined that the results of the MS/MSD affect only the sample spiked, the qualification should be limited to this sample alone. However, it may be determined through the MS/MSD results that the laboratory is having a systematic problem in the analysis of one or more analytes, which affects the associated samples.

All criteria were met __X__
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

2. MS/MSD – Unspiked Compounds

List the concentrations of the unspiked compounds and determine the % RSDs of these compounds in the unspiked sample, matrix spike, and matrix spike duplicate.

COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION SAMPLE	MS	MSD	%RPD	ACTION

Criteria: None specified, use %RSD $\leq$ 50 as professional judgment.

Actions:

If the % RSD > 50, qualify the results in the spiked sample as estimate (J).
If the % RSD is not calculable (NC) due to nondetect value in the sample, MS, and/or MSD, use professional judgment to qualify sample data.

A separate worksheet should be used for each MS/MSD pair.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

VIII. LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE (LCS/LCSD) ANALYSIS

This data is generated to determine accuracy of the analytical method for various matrices.

1. LCS Recoveries Criteria

List the %R of compounds which do not meet the criteria

LCS ID	COMPOUND	% R	QC LIMIT	ACTION
__LCS_RECOVERY_WITHIN_LABORATORY_CONTROL_LIMTS_____				

Criteria:
* Refer to QAPP for specific criteria.
* The spike recovery must be between 70% and 130%. Lower recoveries of n-nonane are permissible (if included in the calibration of the C9-C12 aliphatic range). If the recovery of n-nonane is <30%, note the nonconformance in the executive narrative.

Actions:
Actions on LCS recovery should be based on both the number of compounds that are outside the %R criteria and the magnitude of the excedance of the criteria.

If the %R of the analyte is > UL, qualify all positive results (j) for the affected analyte in the associated samples and accept nondetects.
If the %R of the analyte is < LL, qualify all positive results (j) and reject (R) nondetects for the affected analyte in the associated samples.
If more than half the compounds in the LCS are not within the required recovery criteria, qualify all positive results as (J) and reject nondetects (R) for all target analyte(s) in the associated samples.

2. Frequency Criteria:

Where LCS analyzed at the required frequency and for each matrix (1 per 20 samples per matrix)? **Yes** or No.
If no, the data may be affected. Use professional judgment to determine the severity of the effect and qualify data accordingly. Discuss any actions below and list the samples affected. Discuss the actions below:

All criteria were met _____
Criteria were not met and/or see below __N/A___

IX. FIELD/LABORATORY DUPLICATE PRECISION

Sample IDs:_____-_____ Matrix:____-___

Field/laboratory duplicates samples may be taken and analyzed as an indication of overall precision. These analyses measure both field and lab precision; therefore, the results may have more variability than laboratory duplicates which measures only laboratory performance. It is also expected that soil duplicate results will have a greater variance than water matrices due to difficulties associated with collecting identical field duplicate samples.

COMPOUND	SQL	SAMPLE CONC.	DUPLICATE CONC.	RPD	ACTION
No field/laboratory duplicate analyzed with this data package. MS/MSD % recovery RPD used to assess precision. RPD within laboratory and validation guidance document criteria (± 50 %) for analytes detected above reporting limits.					

Criteria:

The project QAPP should be reviewed for project-specific information.
RPD ± 30% for aqueous samples, RPD ± 50 % for solid samples if results are ≥ SQL.
If both samples and duplicate are <5 SQL, the RPD criteria is doubled.

SQL = soil quantitation limit

Actions:

If both the sample and the duplicate results are nondetects (ND), the RPD is not calculable (NC). No action is needed.

Qualify as estimated positive results (J) and nondetects (UJ) for the compound that exceeded the above criteria.

If one sample result is not detected and the other is ≥ 5x the SQL qualify (J/UJ).

Note: If SQLs for the sample and duplicate are significantly different, use professional judgment to determine if qualification is appropriate.

If one sample value is not detected and the other is < 5x the SQL, use professional judgment to determine if qualification is appropriate.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

XI. COMPOUND IDENTIFICATION

The compound identification evaluation is to verify that the laboratory correctly identified target analytes as well as tentatively identified compounds (TICs).

1. Verify that the target analytes were within the retention time windows.

    - Retention time windows must be re-established for each Target VPH Analyte each time a new GC column is installed, and must be verified and/or adjusted on a daily basis.
    - Coelution of the m- and p- xylene isomers is permissible.
    - All surrogates must be adequately resolved from individual Target Analytes included in the VPH Component Standard.
    - For the purposes of this method, adequate resolution is assumed to be achieved if the height of the valley between two peaks is less than 25% of the average height of the two peaks.
    - The n-pentane (C5) and MtBE peaks must be adequately resolved from any solvent front that may be present on the FID and PID chromatograms, respectively.

    Note: Target analytes were within the retention time window.

2. If target analytes and/or TICs were not correctly identified, request that the laboratory resubmit the corrected data.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

XII. QUANTITATION LIMITS AND SAMPLE RESULTS

The sample quantitation evaluation is to verify laboratory quantitation results.

1. In the space below, please show a minimum of one sample calculation:

MC49029-1 Matrix Spike VPH (C9 – C12 Aliphatics) RF = 9.607×10^5

FID

[ ] = $(70673590)/(9.607 \times 10^5)$

[ ] = 73.56 ppb Ok

MC49029-1 Matrix Spike VPH (C9 – C10 Aromatics) RF = 5.148×10^5

PID

[ ] = $(87856368)/(5.148 \times 10^5)$

[ ] = 170.66 ppb Ok

2. If requested, verify that the results were above the laboratory method detection limit (MDLs).

3. If dilutions performed, were the SQLs elevated accordingly by the laboratory? List the affected samples and dilution factor in the table below.

SAMPLE ID	DILUTION FACTOR	REASON FOR DILUTION

If dilution was not performed and the results were above the concentration range, estimate results (J) for the affected compounds. List the affected samples/compounds:

EXECUTIVE NARRATIVE

SDG No:	**MC49029**	Laboratory:	**Accutest, Massachusetts**
Analysis:	**MADEP EPH**	Number of Samples:	**3**
Location:	BMSMC, Building 5 Area Humacao, PR		

SUMMARY: Three (3) samples were analyzed for Extractables TPHC Ranges by method MADEP EPH. Samples were validated following the METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF EXTRACTABLES PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS (EPH) quality control criteria, Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, Revision 1.1 (2004). Also the general validation guidelines promulgated by the USEPA Hazardous Wastes Support Section. The QC criteria and data validation actions listed on the data review worksheets are from the primary guidance document, unless otherwise noted.

Results are valid and can be used for decision making purposes.

Critical issues: **None**
Major: **None**
Minor: **None**

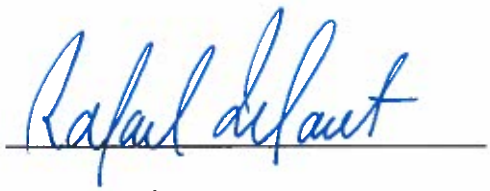
Critical findings: **None**
Major findings: **None**
Minor findings:

1. % difference of C19 – C36 Aliphatics and C11 – C22 Aromatics in the continuing and ending calibration verification outside the method performance criteria. Results for EPH in the C19 – C36 Aliphatic range and C11 – C22 Aromatic range are qualified as estimated (J or UJ) in affected samples.

2. Recovery for nonane in the blank spike < 30 %. No action taken, professional judgment.

COMMENTS: Results are valid and can be used for decision making purposes.

Reviewers Name: Rafael Infante
Chemist License 1888

Signature: 

Date: January 9, 2017

SAMPLE ORGANIC DATA SAMPLE SUMMARY

Sample ID: MC49029-1
Sample location: BMSMC Building 5 Area
Sampling date: 12/6/2016
Matrix: Groundwater

METHOD: MADEP EPH

Analyte Name	Result	Units	Dilution Factor	Lab Flag	Validation	Reportable
:11 - C22 Aromatics (Unadj.)	36.8	ug/L	1	J	J	Yes
Ç9 - C18 Aliphatics	100	ug/L	1	-	U	Yes
Ç19 - C36 Aliphatics	100	ug/L	1	-	UJ	Yes
Ç11 - C22 Aromatics	34.2	ug/L	1	J	J	Yes

Sample ID: MC49029-1MS
Sample location: BMSMC Building 5 Area
Sampling date: 12/6/2016
Matrix: Groundwater

METHOD: MADEP EPH

Analyte Name	Result	Units	Dilution Factor	Lab Flag	Validation	Reportable
:11 - C22 Aromatics (Unadj.)	758	ug/L	1	-	J	Yes
Ç9 - C18 Aliphatics	197	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç19 - C36 Aliphatics	375	ug/L	1	-	J	Yes

Sample ID: MC49029-1MSD
Sample location: BMSMC Building 5 Area
Sampling date: 12/6/2016
Matrix: Groundwater

METHOD: MADEP EPH

Analyte Name	Result	Units	Dilution Factor	Lab Flag	Validation	Reportable
:11 - C22 Aromatics (Unadj.)	625	ug/L	1	-	J	Yes
Ç9 - C18 Aliphatics	198	ug/L	1	-	-	Yes
Ç19 - C36 Aliphatics	387	ug/L	1	-	J	Yes

DATA REVIEW WORKSHEETS

Type of validation Full:__X____ Limited:_____

Project Number:_MC49029_____
Date:_____12/06/2016_____
Shipping date:__12/06/2016_____
EPA Region:_____2_____

REVIEW OF EXTRACTABLE PETROLEUM HYDROCARBON (EPHs) PACKAGE

The following guidelines for evaluating volatile organics were created to delineate required validation actions. This document will assist the reviewer in using professional judgment to make more informed decision and in better serving the needs of the data users. The sample results were assessed according to the data validation guidance documents in the following order of precedence METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF EXTRACTABLE PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS (EPH), Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, Revision 1.1 (2004). Also the general validation guidelines promulgated by the USEPA Hazardous Wastes Support Section. The QC criteria and data validation actions listed on the data review worksheets are from the primary guidance document, unless otherwise noted.

The hardcopied (laboratory name) _Accutest_Laboratories_____ data package received has been reviewed and the quality control and performance data summarized. The data review for SVOCs included:

Lab. Project/SDG No.: __MC49029_____ Sample matrix: ____Groundwater_____
No. of Samples: _____3_____
Field blank No.: _____FB120616_____
Equipment blank No.: _EB120616_____
Trip blank No.: _____-_____
Field duplicate No.: _____-_____

__X____ Data Completeness
__X____ Holding Times
__N/A__ GC/MS Tuning
__N/A__ Internal Standard Performance
__X____ Blanks
__X____ Surrogate Recoveries
__X____ Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate
___X__ Laboratory Control Spikes
___X__ Field Duplicates
___X__ Calibrations
___X__ Compound Identifications
___X__ Compound Quantitation
___X__ Quantitation Limits

Overall Comments:
_Extractable_Petroleum_Hydrocarbons_by_GC_by_Method_MADEP_EPH,_REV_1.1._Field___
_and_Equipment_Blanks_validated_in_another_job._____
_____
_____
_____

Definition of Qualifiers:

J- Estimated results
U- Compound not detected
R- Rejected data
UJ- Estimated nondetect

Reviewer:___ Rafael Delucca _____
Date:_____January_9,_2017_____

All criteria were met __x___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

I. DATA COMPLETNESS
A. Data Package:

MISSING INFORMATION	DATE LAB. CONTACTED	DATE RECEIVED

B. Other Discrepancies:

All criteria were met ___X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

HOLDING TIMES
The objective of this parameter is to ascertain the validity of the results based on the holding time of the sample from time of collection to the time of extraction, and subsequently from the time of extraction to the time of analysis.

Complete table for all samples and note the analysis and/or preservation not within criteria

SAMPLE ID	DATE SAMPLED	DATE EXTRACTED	DATE ANALYZED	ACTION
Samples extracted and analyzed within method recommended holding time				

Criteria

Preservation:

Aqueous samples must be acidified to a pH of 2.0 or less at the time of collection.
Soil samples must be cooled at 4 ± 2 °C immediately after collection.

Holding times:

Samples must be extracted within 14 days of collection, and analyzed within 40 days of extraction.

Cooler temperature (Criteria: 4 ± 2 °C):___5.2°C_____

Actions: Qualify positive results/nondetects as follows:

If holding times are exceeded, estimate positive results (J) and nondetects (UJ).
If holding times are grossly exceeded, use professional judgment to qualify data. The data reviewer may choose to estimate positive results (J) and rejects nondetects (R).
If samples were not at the proper temperature (> 10°C) or improperly preserved, use professional judgment to qualify the results.

All criteria were met ___X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

CALIBRATIONS VERIFICATION

Compliance requirements for satisfactory instrument calibration are established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing and maintaining acceptable quantitative data.

Date of initial calibration:_____12/06/16_____

Dates of initial calibration verification:_____12/06/16_____

Instrument ID numbers:_____GCDE_____

Matrix/Level:_____AQUEOUS/MEDIUM_____

DATE	LAB FILE ID#	ANALYTE	CRITERIA OUT RFs, %RSD, %D, r	SAMPLES AFFECTED
Initial and continuing calibration meet method specific requirements				

Criteria- ICAL

- Five point calibration curve.
- The percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) of the calibration factor must be equal to or less than 25% over the working range for the analyte of interest. When this condition is met, linearity through the origin may be assumed, and the average calibration factor is used in lieu of a calibration curve.
- A collective calibration factor must also be established for each hydrocarbon range of interest. Calculate the collective CFs for C9-C18 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons, C19-C36 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons, and C11-C22 Aromatic Hydrocarbons using the FID chromatogram. Tabulate the summation of the peak areas of all components in that fraction against the total concentration injected. The %RSD of the calibration factor must be equal to or less than 25% over the working range for the hydrocarbon range of interest.
    - The area for the surrogates must be subtracted from the area summation of the range in which they elute.
    - The areas associated with naphthalene and 2-methylnaphthalene in the aliphatic range standard must be subtracted from the uncorrected collective C9-C18 Aliphatic Hydrocarbon range area prior to calculating the CF.

Criteria- CCAL

- At a minimum, the working calibration factor must be verified on each working day, after every 20 samples or every 24 hours (whichever is more frequent), and at the end of the analytical sequence by the injection of a mid-level continuing calibration standard to verify instrument performance and linearity.
- If the percent difference (%D) for any analyte varies from the predicted response by more than ±25%, a new five-point calibration must be performed for that analyte. Greater percent differences are permissible for n-nonane. If the %D for n-nonane is greater than 30, note the nonconformance in the case narrative. It should be noted that the %Ds are calculated when CFs are used for the initial calibration and percent drifts are calculated when calibration curves using linear regression are used for the initial calibration.

Actions:

If %RSD > 25% for target compounds or a correlation coefficient < 0.99, estimate positive results (J) and use professional judgment to qualify nondetects.
If % D > 25% (> 30 for nonane), estimate positive results (J) and nondetects (UJ).

CALIBRATIONS VERIFICATION

Compliance requirements for satisfactory instrument calibration are established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing and maintaining acceptable quantitative data.

Date of initial calibration:_____12/06/16_____

Dates of continuing calibration verification:____12/20/16;_12/21/16_____

Dates of final calibration verification:__12/06/16;_12/21/16_____

Instrument ID numbers:_____GCDE_____

Matrix/Level:_SOIL/AQUEOUS/MEDIUM_____

DATE	LAB FILE ID#	ANALYTE	CRITERIA OUT RFs, %RSD, **%D**, r	SAMPLES AFFECTED
Initial and continuing calibration meets method specific requirements except in the cases described in this document.				
12/20/16	cc908-50	C19 – C36 Aliphatics	25.2 %	MC49029-1; -1MS/-1MSD
			35.7 %	
12/21/16	cc908-50	C11 – C22 Aromatics	99.2 %	
		C19 – C36 Aliphatics	28.6 %	

DATE	LAB FILE ID#	ANALYTE	CRITERIA OUT RFs, %RSD, %D, r	SAMPLES AFFECTED
12/21/16	cc908-50	C19 – C36 Aliphatics	- 26.9 %	MC49029-1; -1MS/-1MSD

Note: Results for EPH in the C19 – C36 Aliphatic range and C11 – C22 range are qualified as estimated (J or UJ) in affected samples.

A separate worksheet should be filled for each initial curve.

All criteria were met ___X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

V A. BLANK ANALYSIS RESULTS (Sections 1 & 2)

The assessment of the blank analysis results is to determine the existence and magnitude of contamination problems. The criteria for evaluation of blanks apply only to blanks associated with the samples, including trip, equipment, and laboratory blanks. If problems with any blanks exist, all data associated with the case must be carefully evaluated to determine whether or not there is an inherent variability in the data for the case, or if the problem is an isolated occurrence not affecting other data. A Laboratory Method Blank must be run after samples suspected of being highly contaminated to determine if sample carryover has occurred.

List the contamination in the blanks below. High and low levels blanks must be treated separately.

Laboratory blanks

DATE ANALYZED	LAB ID	LEVEL/ MATRIX	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS
__METHOD_BLANKS_MEET_THE_METHOD_SPECIFIC_CRITERIA_EXCEPT_FOR_ __THE_FOLLOWINGS:				
_12/20/16__	OP49293-MB__	Aqueous/low__	C9-C18_Aliphatics	17.0_ug/L_

Note: No action taken, analytes not detected in associated samples.

Field/Trip/**Equipment**

DATE ANALYZED	LAB ID	LEVEL/ MATRIX	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS
_NO_TRIP_BLANK_ANALYZED_ASSOCIATED_WITH_THIS_DATA_PACKAGE._				
_NO_TARGET_ANALYTES_DETECTED_IN_FIELD/EQUIPMENT_BLANK_ _ASSOCIATED_WITH_THIS_DATA_PACKAGE._FIELD/EQUIPMENT_BLANK_ _VALIDATED_IN_ANOTHER_JOB_(MC48999).				

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

V B. BLANK ANALYSIS RESULTS (Section 3)

Blank Actions

The ALs for samples which have been diluted should be corrected for the sample dilution factor and/or % moisture, where applicable. Peaks must not be detected above the Reporting Limit within the retention time window of any analyte of interest. The hydrocarbon ranges must not be detected at a concentration greater than 10% of the most stringent MCP cleanup standard. Specific actions area as follows:

If the concentration is < sample quantitation limit (SQL) and < AL, report the compound as not detected (U) at the SQL.
If the concentration is ≥ SQL but < AL, report the compound as not detected (U) at the reported concentration.
If the concentration is > AL, report the concentration unqualified.

All criteria were met _____
Criteria were not met and/or see below __X___

SURROGATE SPIKE RECOVERIES

Laboratory performance of individual samples is established by evaluation of surrogate spike recoveries. All samples are spiked with surrogate compounds prior to sample analysis. The accuracy of the analysis is measured by the surrogate percent recovery. Since the effects of the sample matrix are frequently outside the control of the laboratory and may present relatively unique problems, the validation of data is frequently subjective and demands analytical experience and professional judgment.
List the percent recoveries (%Rs) which do not meet the criteria for surrogate recovery.
Matrix: solid/aqueous

SAMPLE ID	**SURROGATE COMPOUND**				**ACTION**
	S1	S2	S3	S4	
_SURROGATE_STANDARDS_RECOVERIES_WITHIN_LABORATORY_CONTROL__ _LIMITS_____					
_____					
_____					
_____					

Note:

S1 = o-Terphenyl 40-140%
S2 = 2-Fluorobiphenyl 40-140%
S3 = 1-Chlorooctadecane 40-140%
S4 = 2-Bromonaphthalene 40-140%

QC Limits (%)* (Aqueous)
_LL_to_UL_ _40_to_140_ _40_to_140_ _40_to_140_ _40_to_140_
QC Limits* (Solid)
_LL_to_UL_ ___to___ ____to_____ ___to_____ ___to_____

It is recommended that surrogate standard recoveries be monitored and documented on a continuing basis. At a minimum, when surrogate recovery from a sample, blank, or QC sample is less than 40% or more than 140%, check calculations to locate possible errors, check the fortifying standard solution for degradation, and check changes in instrument performance.

If the cause cannot be determined, reanalyze the sample unless one of the following exceptions applies:

(1) Obvious interference is present on the chromatogram (e.g., unresolved complex mixture);
(2) The surrogate exhibits high recovery and associated target analytes or hydrocarbon ranges are not detected in sample.

If a sample with a surrogate recovery outside of the acceptable range is not reanalyzed based on any of these aforementioned exceptions, this information must be noted on the data report form and discussed in the Executive Report. Analysis of the sample on dilution may diminish matrix-related surrogate recovery problems. This approach can be used as long as the reporting limits to evaluate applicable MCP standards can still be achieved with the dilution. If not, reanalysis without dilution must be performed.

All criteria were met _X____
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

VII. A MATRIX SPIKE/MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE (MS/MSD)

This data is generated to determine long term precision and accuracy in the analytical method for various matrices. This data alone cannot be used to evaluate the precision and accuracy of individual samples.

At the request of the data user, and in consideration of sample matrices and data quality objectives, matrix spikes and matrix duplicates may be analyzed with every batch of 20 samples or less per matrix.

- **Matrix duplicate** - Matrix duplicates are prepared by analyzing one sample in duplicate. The purpose of the matrix duplicates is to determine the homogeneity of the sample matrix as well as analytical precision. The RPD of detected results in the matrix duplicate samples must not exceed 50 when the results are greater than 5x the reporting limit.
- The desired spiking level is 50% of the highest calibration standard. However, the total concentration in the MS (including the MS and native concentration in the unspiked sample) should not exceed 75% of the highest calibration standard in order for a proper evaluation to be performed. The purpose of the matrix spike is to determine whether the sample matrix contributes bias to the analytical results. The corrected concentrations of each analyte within the matrix spiking solution must be within 40 - 140% of the true value. Lower recoveries of n-nonane are permissible but must be noted in the narrative if <30%.

MS/MSD Recoveries and Precision Criteria

Sample ID:_MC49029-1_MS/MSD_____ Matrix/Level:__Groundwater_____

List the %Rs, RPD of the compounds which do not meet the QC criteria.

MS OR MSD	COMPOUND	% R	RPD	QC LIMITS	ACTION

Note: MS/MSD and RPD within laboratory control limits.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

No action is taken on MS/MSD results alone to qualify the entire case. However, used informed professional judgment, the data reviewer may use the MS/MSD results in conjunction with other QC criteria and determine the need for some qualification of the data. In those instances where it can be determined that the results of the MS/MSD affect only the sample spiked, the qualification should be limited to this sample alone. However, it may be determined through the MS/MSD results that the laboratory is having a systematic problem in the analysis of one or more analytes, which affects the associated samples.

2. MS/MSD – Unspiked Compounds

List the concentrations of the unspiked compounds and determine the % RSDs of these compounds in the unspiked sample, matrix spike, and matrix spike duplicate.

COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION SAMPLE	MS	MSD	%RPD	ACTION

Criteria: None specified, use %RSD $\leq$ 50 as professional judgment.

Actions:

If the % RSD > 50, qualify the results in the spiked sample as estimate (J).
If the % RSD is not calculable (NC) due to nondetect value in the sample, MS, and/or MSD, use professional judgment to qualify sample data.

A separate worksheet should be used for each MS/MSD pair.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

VIII. LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE (LCS/LCSD) ANALYSIS

This data is generated to determine accuracy of the analytical method for various matrices.

1. LCS Recoveries Criteria

List the %R of compounds which do not meet the criteria

LCS ID	COMPOUND	% R	QC LIMIT	ACTION

__LCS_RECOVERY_WITHIN_LABORATORY_CONTROL_LIMTS_EXCEPT_FOR____
__THE_CASES_DESCRIBED_IN_THIS_DOCUMENT._%_RECOVERY_FOR_____
__NONANE_<_30_%_IN_BLANK_SPIKE._____
_____

Note: No action talen, professional judgment.

Criteria:
* Refer to QAPP for specific criteria.
* The spike recovery must be between 40% and 140%. Lower recoveries of n-nonane are permissible. If the recovery of n-nonane is <30%, note the nonconformance in the executive narrative. RPD between LCS/LCSD must be < 25%.

Actions:
Actions on LCS recovery should be based on both the number of compounds that are outside the %R and RPD criteria and the magnitude of the excedance of the criteria.

If the %R of the analyte is > UL, qualify all positive results (j) for the affected analyte in the associated samples and accept nondetects.
If the %R of the analyte is < LL, qualify all positive results (j) and reject (R) nondetects for the affected analyte in the associated samples.
If more than half the compounds in the LCS are not within the required recovery criteria, qualify all positive results as (J) and reject nondetects (R) for all target analyte(s) in the associated samples.

2. Frequency Criteria:

Where LCS analyzed at the required frequency and for each matrix (1 per 20 samples per matrix)? **Yes** or No.
If no, the data may be affected. Use professional judgment to determine the severity of the effect and qualify data accordingly. Discuss any actions below and list the samples affected. Discuss the actions below:

_____
_____
_____

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

IX. FIELD/LABORATORY DUPLICATE PRECISION

Sample IDs: _____-_____ Matrix:_____-_____

Field/laboratory duplicates samples may be taken and analyzed as an indication of overall precision. These analyses measure both field and lab precision; therefore, the results may have more variability than laboratory duplicates which measures only laboratory performance. It is also expected that soil duplicate results will have a greater variance than water matrices due to difficulties associated with collecting identical field duplicate samples.

COMPOUND	SQL	SAMPLE CONC.	DUPLICATE CONC.	RPD	ACTION
No field/laboratory duplicate analyzed with this data package. MS/MSD recoveries RPD used to assess precision. RPD within laboratory and generally acceptable control limits					

Criteria:

The project QAPP should be reviewed for project-specific information.
RPD $\pm$ 30% for aqueous samples, RPD $\pm$ 50 % for solid samples if results are $\geq$ SQL.
If both samples and duplicate are <5 SQL, the RPD criteria is doubled.

SQL = soil quantitation limit

Actions:

If both the sample and the duplicate results are nondetects (ND), the RPD is not calculable (NC). No action is needed.

Qualify as estimated positive results (J) and nondetects (UJ) for the compound that exceeded the above criteria.

If one sample result is not detected and the other is $\geq$ 5x the SQL qualify (J/UJ).

Note: If SQLs for the sample and duplicate are significantly different, use professional judgment to determine if qualification is appropriate.

If one sample value is not detected and the other is < 5x the SQL, use professional judgment to determine if qualification is appropriate.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

XI. COMPOUND IDENTIFICATION

The compound identification evaluation is to verify that the laboratory correctly identified target analytes as well as tentatively identified compounds (TICs).

1. Verify that the target analytes were within the retention time windows.

- Retention time windows must be re-established for each Target EPH Analyte each time a new GC column is installed, and must be verified and/or adjusted on a daily basis.
- The n-nonane (n-C9) peak must be adequately resolved from the solvent front of the chromatographic run.
- All surrogates must be adequately resolved from the Aliphatic Hydrocarbon and Aromatic Hydrocarbon standards.
- For the purposes of this method, adequate resolution is assumed to be achieved if the height of the valley between two peaks is less than 25% of the average height of the two peaks.
- The n-pentane (C5) and MtBE peaks must be adequately resolved from any solvent front that may be present on the FID and PID chromatograms, respectively.

1a. Aliphatic hydrocarbons range:

- Determine the total area count for all peaks eluting 0.1 minutes before the retention time (Rt) for n-C9 and 0.01 minutes before the Rt for n-C19.
- Determine the total area count for all peaks eluting 0.01 minutes before the Rt for n-C19 and 0.1 minutes after the Rt for n-C36.

Are the aliphatic hydrocarbons range properly determined? **Yes**? or No?

Comments:

1b. Aromatic hydrocarbons range:

- Determine the total area count for all peaks eluting 0.1 minutes before the retention time (Rt) for naphthalene and 0.1 minutes after the Rt for benzo(g,h,i)perylene.
- Determine the peak area count for the sample surrogate (OTP) and fractionation surrogate(s). Subtract these values from the collective area count value.

Are the aliphatic hydrocarbons range properly determined? **Yes**? or No?

Comments:

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

2. If target analytes and/or TICs were not correctly identified, request that the laboratory resubmit the corrected data.

3. Breakthrough determination - Each sample (field and QC sample) must be evaluated for potential breakthrough on a sample specific basis by evaluating the % recovery of the fractionation surrogate (2-bromonaphthalene) and on a batch basis by quantifying naphthalene and 2-methylnaphthalene in both the aliphatic and aromatic fractions of the LCS and LCSD. **If either the concentration of naphthalene or 2-methylnaphthalene in the aliphatic fraction exceeds 5% of the total concentration for naphthalene or 2-methylnaphthalene in the LCS or LCSD, fractionation must be repeated on all archived batch extracts.**

NOTE: **The total concentration of naphthalene or 2-methylnaphthalene in the LCS/LCSD pair includes the summation of the concentration detected in the aliphatic fraction and the concentration detected in the aromatic fraction.**

Comments:__Concentration_in_the_aliphatic_fraction_<_5%_of_the_total_____
_concentration_for_naphthalene_and_2-methylnaphthalene_____
_____
_____
_____

4. **Fractionation Check Standard** – A fractionation check solution is prepared containing 14 alkanes and 17 PAHs at a nominal concentration of 200 ng/µl of each constituent. The Fractionation Check Solution must be used to evaluate the fractionation efficiency of each new lot of silica gel/cartridges, and establish the optimum hexane volume required to efficiently elute aliphatic hydrocarbons while not allowing significant aromatic hydrocarbon breakthrough. For each analyte contained in the fractionation check solution, excluding n-nonane, the Percent Recovery must be between 40 and 140%. A 30% Recovery is acceptable for n-nonane.

Is a fractionation check standard analyzed? Yes? or No?

Comments: Not applicable.

All criteria were met __X___
Criteria were not met and/or see below _____

XII. QUANTITATION LIMITS AND SAMPLE RESULTS

The sample quantitation evaluation is to verify laboratory quantitation results.

In order to demonstrate the absence of aliphatic mass discrimination, the response ratio of C28 to C20 must be at least 0.85. If <0.85, this nonconformance must be noted in the laboratory case narrative.

The chromatograms of Continuing Calibration Standards for aromatics must be reviewed to ensure that there are no obvious signs of mass discrimination.

Is aliphatic mass discrimination observed in the sample? Yes? or **No**?

Is aromatic mass discrimination observed in the sample? Yes? or **No**?

1. In the space below, please show a minimum of one sample calculation:

MC49029-1MS EPH (C9 – C18, Aliphatics) RF = 76940

[ ] = (7117224)/(76940)

[ ] = 92.5 ppb Ok

MC49029-1MS EPH (C11 – C22, Aromatics) RF = 99940

[ ] = (35610492)/(99940)

[ ] = 356.3 ppb Ok

2. If requested, verify that the results were above the laboratory method detection limit (MDLs).

3. If dilutions performed, were the SQLs elevated accordingly by the laboratory? List the affected samples and dilution factor in the table below.

SAMPLE ID	DILUTION FACTOR	REASON FOR DILUTION

If dilution was not performed, estimate results (J) for the affected compounds. List the affected samples/compounds:

_____

_____